

INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION 122<sup>nd</sup> Assembly and related meetings Bangkok (Thailand), 27<sup>th</sup> March - 1<sup>st</sup> April 2010



<u>Governing Council</u> <u>Item 13</u> CL/186/13-R.1 15 February 2010

# PREPARATIONS FOR THE 3<sup>rd</sup> WORLD CONFERENCE OF SPEAKERS OF PARLIAMENT

The Preparatory Committee held its second meeting in New York on 16 and 17 November 2009. The conclusions of the meeting are to be found in <u>Annex I</u>.

Preparations have continued since then and invitations were sent out to the Speakers of all parliaments on 3<sup>rd</sup> February. The Secretary General has briefed the Permanent Representatives in Geneva on both the political implications and the practical arrangements surrounding the Conference. The Secretariat is working closely with the Swiss Authorities and with the support of the Parliament in Bern to ensure a successful event.

<u>Annexes II and III</u> contain respectively the provisional draft agenda and an explanatory note for the Conference.

# SECOND MEETING OF THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE of the 3<sup>rd</sup> WORLD CONFERENCE OF SPEAKERS OF PARLIAMENTS

### Summary of decisions

1. The Preparatory Committee, meeting in New York on 16 and 17 November 2009, held a substantive exchange on the prevailing crisis, discussing its economic fundamentals and ethical dimensions. It agreed that parliaments had much to do to help ward off the threat of a further occurrence of the crisis, which, contrary to some views, was far from over.

2. Turning to the substance of the 2010 Conference of Speakers, the Committee reached agreement on various points as outlined below.

3. The Committee confirmed the validity of the strategy for interaction with the United Nations set down in the Speakers Conferences of 2000 and 2005, which is built upon the work of parliaments first and foremost at the national level. Meaningful and structured interaction between the United Nations and national parliaments must be firmly rooted in the daily work of parliaments, complemented by parliamentary interaction with the United Nations at the international level through the IPU.

4. The Committee took stock of the preliminary findings of the survey carried out by the IPU on how parliaments organize their work vis-à-vis the United Nations. The Speakers Conference should be informed of the results of this survey which could provide a basis for recommendations to strengthen further the relationship between parliaments and the United Nations.

5. The Committee recognized that progress had been made in IPU's relations with the United Nations since the first Speakers Conference. It asked for a comprehensive and detailed progress report on the subject together with more specific proposals of how this relationship could be further strengthened.

6. The Committee considered the possibility of establishing a new legal foundation for the IPU, and suggested that the IPU President set up a working party to prepare proposals on the subject for consideration at its next meeting.

7. The Committee opposed the establishment of a United Nations Parliamentary Assembly which it deemed incompatible with the strategy for parliamentary interaction with the United Nations.

8. The Committee took note that the Speakers Conference could also promote greater cooperation and coherence among the many regional and sub-regional parliamentary assemblies and organizations, some of which have overlapping functions.

9. The recent financial and economic crisis had underscored the need for greater transparency and accountability in the work of the international financial institutions. It was suggested that IPU should develop a structured relationship with those institutions, for example along the lines of the current model for parliamentary oversight of the WTO.

10. The Committee recalled that the 2005 Speakers Conference had provided initial impetus for building a set of global standards for democratic parliaments. The 2010 Conference should take stock of progress achieved since then, in particular through the IPU guide to good practice on Parliament and Democracy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

11. The 2010 Conference should encourage further development in this area, focusing on the assessment of parliament's performance and the introduction of reforms to make parliaments more effective. The Preparatory Committee would review specific proposals to this effect at its next meeting.

12. The Committee discussed an opinion poll on political tolerance commissioned by the IPU in preparation for the 2009 International Day of Democracy. Opinions were divided about whether to commission a new opinion poll as part of the preparations for the Speakers Conference. If it were to proceed with a second poll, the Committee suggested that the IPU focus the poll on the effectiveness of parliament and that it use a sufficiently large and diverse sample of respondents in order to be representative of global public opinion. Parliaments should be associated with the polling exercise.

13. The Committee reviewed the format for the Conference and a set of draft rules. There should be a limited number of panel debates (perhaps two) organized in conjunction with the plenary meeting. The panels should address subjects that are linked to the overall theme of the Conference and report to it.

14. The IPU Secretariat will prepare a comprehensive media strategy for the Speakers Conference for submission to the next session of the Committee.

15. The Committee reviewed some elements of a first draft of the final outcome document of the Conference. It put forward various suggestions to amend its content and structure. It requested the IPU Secretariat to prepare a revised and comprehensive first draft and circulate it to the members of the Committee before the end of the year. It decided to submit its reactions to this text to the IPU Secretariat by the end of January 2010.

16. At the end of February 2010, a new text incorporating to the extent possible the amendments and suggestions of the members of the Preparatory Committee would be sent to all Speakers of Parliament for their review up to mid-April. At its third meeting the Preparatory Committee would finalize the draft declaration in the light of comments received within the deadline.

17. The Preparatory Committee will hold its third meeting at IPU headquarters in Geneva in late April or early May. It may hold a fourth and final meeting on the eve of the Conference.

### PROVISIONAL DRAFT AGENDA

- 1. Adoption of the agenda and rules of the Conference
- 2. Presentation of report on How parliaments organize their work with the United Nations
- 3. Presentation of reports on progress since the 2005 Speakers Conference:
  - (a) Meeting the Millennium Development Goals;
  - (b) Building global standards for democratic parliaments;
  - (c) Strengthening the IPU and its relationship with the United Nations.
- 4. General Debate: Parliaments in a world of crisis: securing global democratic accountability for the common good
- 5. Presentation of reports from the panel discussions
- 6. Adoption of the outcome document

## 3<sup>rd</sup> WORLD CONFERENCE OF SPEAKERS OF PARLIAMENT

United Nations, Geneva, 19-21 July 2010

### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

The 3<sup>rd</sup> World Conference of Speakers of Parliament will be held in the Assembly Hall of the United Nations in Geneva from 19 to 21 July 2010. The overall theme of the Conference is *Parliaments in a world of crisis: securing global democratic accountability for the common good.* 

The Conference is convened by the Inter-Parliamentary Union and will be chaired by its President, Dr. Theo-Ben Gurirab. All arrangements relating to the holding of the event are being made under the direction of a Preparatory Committee composed of Speakers of Parliament and members of the IPU Executive Committee.

This Note is intended to provide a preliminary overview of the general rules and conditions of the event. It is accompanied by a preliminary draft agenda, a registration form for delegations and a form to indicate speaking preferences. Further more detailed information will be provided in due course.

### Schedule of meetings

On Monday 19 July, the Conference will meet from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 3 to 6 p.m. The proceedings will begin with an opening ceremony, in the presence of the United Nations Secretary-General. A group photo of the Speakers will be taken at 2.45 p.m.

On Tuesday, 20 July, the Speakers will convene from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 3 to 6 p.m.

On Wednesday, 21 July, they will convene from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and, if necessary, from 3 to 6 p.m.

Two panel discussions will be held on 20 July, respectively from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 3 p.m. to 6 p.m. They will address subjects that are linked to the overall theme of the Conference.

### Receptions

There will be two receptions on Monday, 19 July.

The President of the IPU will host a luncheon for Speakers and Heads of delegations at the United Nations.

Switzerland will host an evening reception for Speakers and the members of their delegations.

# Participation

The Conference will include the following categories of participants, observers, and guest speakers:

### **Participants**

Speakers of all national parliaments are invited, including in the case of bicameral parliaments the Speakers of both chambers. The Speaker of the Parliament of Palestine is also invited to participate in the Conference.

### Observers

- Presidents of international parliamentary assemblies that are Associate Members of the IPU or that enjoy observer status at IPU meetings;
- Heads of Programmes and Agencies of the United Nations system and the WTO;
- Permanent Representatives to the United Nations in Geneva.

### Guest speakers

High-ranking officials of the United Nations and other international figures will be invited to address the meeting.

### Size and composition of delegations

The size of the delegation from each Parliament and Associate Member should in principle not exceed six persons (ten persons in the case of bicameral parliaments). Each delegation will be allotted four seats (two at desks and two behind) in the Assembly Hall. Delegations composed of both Speakers from bicameral parliaments will be allotted eight seats (four at desks and four behind). Additional seating is available in the room and the galleries of the Assembly Hall for persons accompanying parliamentary delegations.

Observer delegations, which should be composed of no more than two persons, will be allotted one seat at a desk and one seat behind.

## Speaking rights

Only Speakers of parliaments (and in the case of bicameral parliaments, the Speakers of both chambers), Presidents of the official parliamentary assemblies that are Associate Members of the IPU and guest speakers will be invited to address the meeting.

Each Speaker of parliament shall be entitled to five minutes' speaking time. In instances where both Speakers from a bicameral parliament wish to address the Conference, each of them will be entitled to speak for four minutes. The Presidents of official parliamentary assemblies shall be entitled to three minutes' speaking time.

A speaker's registration form is attached to this note. Each Parliament is requested to indicate in writing to the IPU Secretariat, <u>by 7 June 2010</u>, at which sitting the Speaker would like to take the floor. The IPU Secretariat will establish the order of the speakers by taking into account, as far as possible and on a "first-come, first-served" basis, the preferences that have been indicated.

### **Outcome Document**

At the end of the Conference, participants will be invited to adopt an Outcome Document, which will have been drafted by the Preparatory Committee and will be submitted for the consideration of delegations well in advance. An advance draft of this document will be sent to all Speakers in early March for their comments and suggestions before it is finalized by the Preparatory Committee.

### Languages

The plenary meetings of the Conference will take place in the Assembly Hall. There will be interpretation in all six official languages of the United Nations (Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish); a booth has also been reserved for Japanese as is customary at IPU Meetings. Speakers addressing the Conference in any other language will need to have their individual statements translated into one of the six official languages and should provide his or her own interpreter. Two interpretation booths will be available, on a rotating basis, for the interpretation of individual statements from any other language. The interpreter should contact the Conference Officer inside the Assembly Hall 30 minutes before the beginning of the sitting in order to receive appropriate instructions.

The panel discussions will take place in a separate room. There will be interpretation in the four languages customarily used at IPU meetings, namely Arabic, English, French and Spanish. An interpretation booth will also be available, on a rotating basis, for the interpretation of individual statements from any other language. Interpreters wishing to use this booth should contact the Conference Officer inside the meeting room 30 minutes before the beginning of the panel in order to receive appropriate instructions.

#### Registration and accommodation of delegations

Participants and observers are urged to complete the enclosed registration form and return it to the IPU Secretariat <u>by 7 June at the latest</u>. The form may be submitted by fax or e-mail, as follows:

<u>Fax</u>: +41 22 919 41 60 <u>e-mail</u>: <u>postbox@mail.ipu.org</u>

Delegations are advised to contact their Permanent Missions in Geneva as soon as possible in regard to travel and accommodation needs. They are accustomed to handling hotel reservations and other requirements on behalf of national delegations to United Nations meetings.

Delegations from countries that do not have a diplomatic representation in Geneva may wish to reserve their rooms through the Geneva Tourist Office:

Fax: +41 22 909 70 21 e-mail: reservation@geneve-tourisme.ch

It is also possible to make reservations on-line via the Tourist Office's website:

http://www.geneve-tourisme.ch/?rubrique=0000000253&lang=\_eng.

In keeping with the practice of all hotels in Geneva, only reservations made with details of a credit card as a guarantee will be confirmed. Since July is a very busy period for Geneva hotels, it is highly recommended that hotel reservations be made as soon as possible.

#### Entry passes into the United Nations compound

Due to strict security measures in effect at the United Nations, every delegate to the Conference will need a special United Nations identification pass in order to enter the Secretariat building and must also carry, at all times, some form of official identification (passport, national identity card, etc.) when entering the UN grounds. Full details on the exact procedure to be followed will be provided in due course.

### Welcome service

The Permanent Missions in Geneva and, where necessary, the Embassies in Bern, are advised to request welcome facilities for Speakers of Parliament (high-ranking personalities or VIPs) upon arrival and departure, in keeping with usual practice. Welcome facilities will be limited to one or two high-ranking personalities and five accompanying persons. The diplomatic representations are kindly invited to liaise with the welcome service at the Geneva and Zurich airports in order to finalize arrival and departure details.

Participants from States which do not have diplomatic representation in Switzerland are asked to contact the representation accredited to the Swiss authorities or the Swiss Embassy accredited to the authorities of their respective State.

#### Transport

The Permanent Missions and, where necessary, the Embassies in Bern, are kindly requested to take care of welcoming their respective delegations and providing them with ground transfers. Those States that do not have diplomatic representation in Switzerland are kindly asked to notify the IPU Secretariat.

#### Immigration formalities - visas

Switzerland is an associate member of the Schengen Agreement and is part of the Schengen area. For those persons who require a visa, the Swiss authorities can issue a visa for a maximum stay of three months, which is generally valid for the entire Schengen area.

Schengen regulations impose longer deadlines for the issuance of a visa. That is why delegations are requested to submit their applications <u>before 7 June 2010</u>, the deadline for registering for the Conference.

The Swiss authorities will endeavour to process applications as soon as possible but cannot guarantee that visas will be issued in cases of late applications.

#### Security

Security at United Nations Headquarters is the responsibility of the United Nations, which will apply its own regulations.

Security outside the United Nations falls within the purview of the competent federal and cantonal authorities in charge of security.

Persons accompanied by armed security detail are kindly asked to apply for a permit to carry weapons in keeping with the usual procedure. The Swiss authorities have informed us that a maximum of five handguns per delegation may be authorized.

### **IPU contact persons**

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- (b) For enquiries directed to the President and Secretary General of the IPU, Ms. Jill Toedtli (tel. +41 22 919 41 11, fax +41 22 919 41 60, e-mail: <u>it@mail.ipu.org</u>)
- (c) For practical arrangements, Ms. Sally-Anne Sader (tel. +41 22 919 41 14, fax +41 22 919 41 60, e-mail: <u>sas@mail.ipu.org</u>).